

Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс: 11

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: МОКИНА

Имя: АННА

Отчество: АЛЕКСАНДРОВНА

Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

Регион: ВЛАДИМИРСКАЯ ОБЛАСТЬ

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

6

ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА

Мокина



Вариант - 2.

Task 1a.

- 1) work
- 2) push
- 3) ideas
- 4) give

Task 1b.

And the first thing is passion. Freeman Thomas says, "I'm driven by my passion". TED-sters do it for love, they don't do it for money. Carol Coletta says, "I would pay someone to do what I do." And the interesting thing is, if you do it for love, the money comes anyway!

Task 1c.

- 1) The sentence would emphasise one's personal opinion. It would represent the way they themselves would act.
- 2) In this case the sentence would highlight the type of effect passion would have on one.
- 3) It helps better understanding of the information given. Furthermore, it motivates listeners to start acting and working.

Task 2.

1. I would be prone to spending more time with my family. An unavoidable effect my work has is its negative influence on one's mental health. In the circle of my family I can fully relax and enjoy homemade dishes.



2. My children are the ones who inspire and support me unconditionally. You know, I see them and then I know I will work for the evolvement of our planet to provide them with the best version of prosperous future world.
3. Well, I usually share my personal experience and, through it, present my thoughts and mindset. I believe it may serves as a kind of life lessons. However, it is impossible to teach everything so I just stay there am ready to give them a hand as they go their own path.
4. Basically, it is a vitality for any qualitative production that is essential for proper functioning. We have set high standarts for the production and constant control lets me be fully confident about the quality.
5. These are unavoidable for any public figure, I assume that it is actually impossible to please @everyone. Then I go to my yacht to savor delicious food and drinks knowing most of my critics will not ever have it.
6. I would recommend to prioritise your brain work and do less with your hands. After all, there are is an abundance of hard-workers, yet only wit ones are successful. That will let you stay productive and work effectively.

Task 3.

organizational

- 1) Unless conflicting priorities are resolved, productivity ~~of~~ will significantly decrease.

The usage of "if" would mean that productivity would decrease even though conflict would be resolved, while unless means the opposite.



2) Communication is an essential skill of success in the modern workplace.

This word is the central part of the sentence, which causes it place. It stresses the word, making the whole sentence sound like a definition.

3) There a global shift occurring toward sustainability in societal values.

It emphasises that ^{the} shifts take place in the particular area of values.

4) To thrive, organizations must embrace calculated risk-taking.

It helps understand the purpose of the actions organizations must take.

5) Were it not for technological advancements, this task would be impossible.

It is the 2^d conditional, it means that without these technological advancements available, task will not be done.

Task 4.

1. B. Neil only had no money, when he stayed without the job in span of six month.

2. B. Maggie is a quick-tempered person who can become angry without visible reasons.

3. D. The neighbour was going to go to trial to resolve the conflict ^{over} ~~about~~ property.

4. B. The heavy rain was lashing out for the whole night.

5. C. If you have ^{the} necessary ingredients, you'll be able to cook.

6. A. She cannot stay at the same place for a long time, so she is going to India.



7. D. Ralph's forthcoming retirement is a painful topic for him.
8. A. After half a year of convalescence, Simon has eventually recovered.
9. A. People do not want to take any actions in the field of business because of the economic situation.
10. B. You will know about any changes in the examination specifications.

Task 5.

1 - C

2 - B

3 - E

4 - A

5 - L

6 - H

7 - K

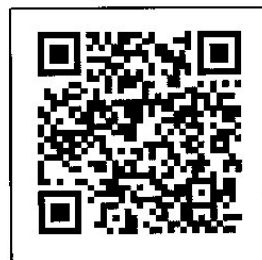
8 - D

9 - G

10 - F

A. ~~Purpose: motivating people~~ Its purpose is to motivate people to start taking actions and explain why it is necessary. It is a speech for a big audience such as country population. It is prone to use populist slogans, ideas appealing to wide audience and comparatively understandable vocabulary.

C. It aims to create a specific picture in reader's mind, make one feel particular emotions. This text would appeal to literature lovers, suitable for someone who wants to relax and cherish the moment. In this type of



- texts a lot of adjectives and descriptions are used. These texts are likely to be expressive and emotional.
- E. The purpose is to make one laugh. It is probably told to the speaker's friend or a group of friends. These texts mostly include informal words and expressions, they introduce personal experience so they are likely to be stories from person's perspective.
- F. The aim of the text is to point out at the actions that must be done in certain case. It is likely to be written for someone who faced a problem or for one who needs to be explained what to do. These texts consist of direct instructions with an order of actions to be taken. They are usually written in formal style.
- H. The extract aims to create a certain atmosphere that would let readers dive into the situation and feel the tension. Texts like these will appeal to ones who enjoy literature and thrilling plot with a touch of scary descriptions and moments. They include numerous adjectives, dialogues and use informal language.
- K. The purpose of it is to remind the reader about some important event or thing to be done. It is written for the writer themselves. Sentences in these text are short and consist of direct advise, list of actions or reminders without any context.

Task 6.

- ① Sentence 2. — It is a logical fallacy since
- It doesn't follow from the previous sentence that many people will consider this ^{particular} solution as the only one.
 - Apparently, many people think that banning cars is a way to solve these problems.



② Sentence 4.

- It's a subjective claim about people who drive in city centers as they might not know about the effects of their cars. Furthermore, some of them may already take some actions to protect ^{the} ~~ecology~~ ^{environment}.
- There must be certain measures taken to reduce the negative effects that cars have.

③ Sentence 5.

- It is a fallacy since banning cars ^{would} ~~will~~ reduce air pollution, but there still ^{would} ~~will~~ be other factors like factories and plants which harm nature as well.
- Banning cars ~~will~~ ^{would} reduce the level of air pollution and make cities cleaner.

④ Sentence 7.

- This is a fallacy as cars ban would not guarantee absolute safety. There still could be a lot of accidents caused by cyclists, motorcycles and other means of transport.
- If cars were banned, there would be less accidents.

⑤ Sentence 9.

- Evidently, there are a lot more things that affect our lives in city, that just cars. They are high crime-rate, crowded streets, wasted ~~str~~ roads and an abundance of harmful plants producing dangerous substances.
- Banning cars won't be able to transform city centers completely.

